The figure shows a principal component analysis (PCA) of the wave numbers (cm⁻¹) for Agathis and Wollemia. The PCA loadings are shown in (b), where the wave numbers range from 4000 to 500 cm⁻¹. The data points are color-coded to indicate different treatments, such as Control, Drought, Flood+Insect, Insect, Burn, Branch, and Cutoff. The Euclidean distance between the treatments is displayed in (c), indicating the similarity in the wave numbers across different treatments.